

## Gingival health

in vivo study

Comparison of plaque and gingivitis reduction by Philips Sonicare DiamondClean Smart toothbrush with Premium Gum Care brush head in Gum Health mode or Clean mode and a manual toothbrush

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#### **Objective**

To compare the effects of a Philips Sonicare DiamondClean Smart toothbrush with a Premium Gum Care brush head and an ADA-reference manual toothbrush on plaque and gingivitis following two and six weeks of home use.

#### Methodology

One hundred eighty-eight adults (mean age 43.6 years; 137 female/51 male) completed this IRB-approved, single-center, three-arm, examiner-blind, parallel-design clinical trial. Eligible subjects were routine manual toothbrush users who were nonsmokers, aged 18-65 with a minimum plaque score of ≥1.8 per Lobene and Soparker Modified Plaque Index (MPI) following 3-6 hours of plaque accumulation, and a Gingival Bleeding Index (GBI) of ≥1 on at least 20 sites. The treatment groups included the following: Philips Sonicare DiamondClean Smart toothbrush with a Premium Gum Care brush head used in Gum Health mode (DC-GH), the same powered toothbrush used in Clean mode (DC-C), and an ADA-reference manual toothbrush (MTB). The primary objective of this study was to compare the effects of twice daily use of DC-GH to MTB. All study products were used with a standard fluoride-containing dentifrice. The use of any other oral hygiene procedure was prohibited during the study period. Gingivitis, (Modified Gingival Index (MGI)), gingival bleeding (GBI), and MPI efficacy metrics were assessed at Baseline, and following two and six weeks of home use of the study products. Subjects presented to clinic for all visits with 3-6 hours of plaque accumulation. Safety was assessed by intraoral exam and per subject report.

### Results

#### Modified Gingival Index (MGI)

Following two weeks of product use, the LS Mean (95% Confidence Interval (CI)) percent reduction from Baseline was 60.31% (56.47%, 64.15%) for DC-GH, 53.08% (49.24%, 56.92%) for DC-C, and 16.59% (12.71%, 20.46%) for MTB.

Following six weeks of product use, the percent reduction was 59.59% (55.54%, 63.64%) for DC-GH, 56.15% (52.11%, 60.20%) for DC-C, and 24.18% (20.09%, 28.27%) for MTB.

Statistical superiority was observed for each power toothbrush group compared to the MTB group, p-value < 0.0001, at both Week 2 and Week 6.

#### Gingival Bleeding Index (GBI)

Following two weeks of product use, the LS Mean (95% CI) percent reduction from Baseline was 61.12% (53.71%, 68.53%) for DC-GH, 57.20% (49.79%, 64.61%) for DC-C and 7.97% (0.52%, 15.41%) for MTB.

Following six weeks of product use, the percent reduction was 57.60% (48.68%, 66.52%) for DC-GH, 53.70% (44.78%, 62.62%) for DC-C, and -10.77% (-19.73%, -1.81%) for MTB.

Statistical superiority was observed for each power toothbrush group compared to the MTB group, p-value < 0.0001, at both Week 2 and Week 6.

#### Modified Plaque Index (MPI)

Following two weeks of product use, the LS Mean (95% CI) percent reduction from Baseline was 32.23% (29.43%, 35.03%) for DC-GH, 26.70% (23.90%, 29.51%) for DC-C, and 4.07% (1.25%, 6.90%) for MTB.

Following six weeks of product use, the percent reduction was 38.51% (35.35%, 41.67%) for DC-GH, 31.95% (28.79%, 35.11%) for DC-C, and 5.70% (2.51%, 8.88%) for MTB.

Statistical superiority was observed for each power toothbrush group compared to the MTB group, p-value < 0.0001, at both Week 2 and Week 6.

#### Safety

There were two adverse events reported, one of which was reported as mild, the other as moderate. Both events were deemed possibly related to the study product.

#### Conclusions

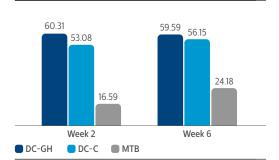
The use of a Philips Sonicare DiamondClean Smart

toothbrush with Premium Gum Care brush head, used in either Gum Health mode or Clean mode, was statistically significantly superior to an ADA-reference manual toothbrush in reducing gingival inflammation, gingival bleeding and surface plaque following two and six weeks of home use

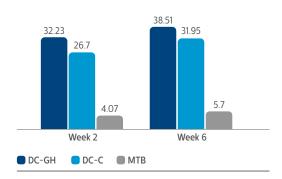
Both products were safe for home use.

#### **Percent Gingivitis Reduction from Baseline**

Week 2 and Week 6, Overall

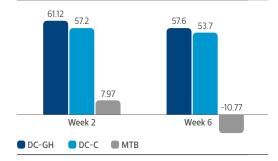


# **Percent Plaque Reduction from Baseline** Week 2 and Week 6, Overall



#### Percent Gingival Bleeding Reduction from Baseline

Week 2 and Week 6, Overall



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